



- Who is present during a liturgical rite?
  - Church Militant
  - Church Suffering
  - Church Triumphant

3. Jewish and Early Christian Liturgies

- Cain and Abel
  
- Jewish Liturgy
  - Before
  - During
  - After the exile
  
- Early Christians

**Three things you should know before we move on...**

1. A foundational understanding of the essence of liturgy (its basic meaning).
2. A familiarity with liturgical terms.
3. An understanding of the development of liturgy (from Jewish to Christian).